

MT Week Six Principal Parts

present	future	aorist	perfect active	perfect middle/passive	aorist passive	English meaning
ἀμύνω	ἀμυνῶ	ἤμυνα				to ward off
δείκνυμι	δείξω	ἔδειξα	δέδειχα	δέδειγμαι	ἐδείχθην	to show
ἐρωτάω	1. ἐρωτήσω 2. ἐρήσομαι	1. ἠρώτησα 2. ἠρομην	ἠρώτηκα		ἠρωτήθην	to ask
κρίνω	κρινῶ	ἔκρινα	κέκρικα	κέκριμαι	ἐκρίθην	to judge
ὁράω	ὄψομαι	εἶδον	1. ἑώρακα (ἑώρακα) 2. ὄπωπα (poet.)	1. ἑώραμαι 2. ὤμμαι	ὠφθην	to see
τέμνω	τεμῶ	ἔτεμον	τέτμηκα	τέτμημαι	ἐτμήθην	to cut

some grammar topics: contract futures, compensatory lengthening in sigmatic aorists, -νυμι conjugation, alpha contracts, aspirated perfects and consonant stem middle/passive perfects

some exercises

1. He asked whether they would be able to defend themselves (ἀμύνομαι) in case of an enemy attack (προσβάλλω).
2. Euphiletus clearly demonstrated that he killed Eratosthenes in self-defence, not with any intention to murder (φονεύς, φονεύω).
3. I would like to ask you, gentlemen, whether you are capable of judging fairly, now that you have seen the wretched defendant's wife and children.
4. He was brought to trial (κρίνομαι) on charge of cutting down his neighbour's fig tree (συκέα) but was acquitted.

5. The Persians could see that the Greeks had laid waste (τέμνω) to this territory and decided they had to repel any further attacks.