

# Testing the New Government

## Chapter 9

### Identify

- \_\_\_\_\_ Sacajawea                      a) A case that decided the Supreme Court could declare an act of Congress unconstitutional.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Alien and Sedition Acts        b) a group that favored the rights of states
- \_\_\_\_\_ Benjamin Banneker              c) A treaty with Great Britain. They agreed to withdraw their posts in the Northwest Territories
- \_\_\_\_\_ Toussaint L'Ouverture         d) Brought back valuable facts about the lands west of the Mississippi.
- \_\_\_\_\_ George Washington            e) First black member of the team to plan the new Federal District.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Lewis and Clark                f) First Secretary of the Treasurer
- \_\_\_\_\_ Cabinet                         g) France's attempt to gain a bribe from American commissioners
- \_\_\_\_\_ Supreme Court                 h) highest court in the country.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Marbury v. Madison            i) Leader of the slaves who revolted against France and established the nation of Haiti.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Alexander Hamilton          j) official body of advisors
- \_\_\_\_\_ Whiskey Rebellion            k) passed in 1789, intended to stop the Democratic-Republicans from gaining more power.
- \_\_\_\_\_ XYZ Affairs                      l) Pennsylvania farmers refused to pay the tax on whiskey
- \_\_\_\_\_ Democratic-Republicans      m) set up a system of courts.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Jay Treaty                      n) Shoshoni Indian guide
- \_\_\_\_\_ Judiciary Act of 1789         o) the first President to be elected after the Constitution had been ratified.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Federalists                      p) treaty with Spain. Americans were given the right to navigate the Mississippi River.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Pinckney Treaty                q) group that favored a strong national government

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### Define

- |                           |                                                                                       |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| _____ alien               | 1) A person who is not a citizen of the country.                                      |
| _____ speculators         | 2) A review of a decision of a court, by a higher court.                              |
| _____ strict construction | 3) A tax on goods made and sold inside the country.                                   |
| _____ sedition            | 4) Acts that would serve as examples in later situations                              |
| _____ electors            | 5) Each state can decide when an act of government is unconstitutional.               |
| _____ impressments        | 6) Forcing American sailors to work on British ships.                                 |
| _____ states' rights      | 7) government affairs inside the country                                              |
| _____ domestic            | 8) large tax on imported goods.                                                       |
| _____ bonds               | 9) not binding                                                                        |
| _____ inauguration        | 10) not taking sides                                                                  |
| _____ loose construction  | 11) paper note given by the government, promising to repay money that it has borrowed |
| _____ protective tariff   | 12) people who buy things at a low price hoping to sell it later for a profit.        |
| _____ precedents          | 13) taxes on goods coming into the country from other                                 |
| _____ null and void       | 14) the ceremony of installing a person in office.                                    |
| _____ neutral             | 15) the use of language to stir up rebellion against a government.                    |
| _____ excise tax          | 16) the view that the Constitution should be given a very limited interpretation      |
| _____ deport              | 17) the view that the Constitution should be given broad interpretation.              |
| _____ appeal              | 18) those named by state legislature to choose a President and Vice President.        |
| _____ duties              | 19) to send a person out of the country.                                              |