

# New World--New Opportunities

## Chapter 3

### Identify

- \_\_\_\_\_ Leif Ericson
- \_\_\_\_\_ Crusades
- \_\_\_\_\_ Middle Kingdoms
- \_\_\_\_\_ Christopher Columbus
- \_\_\_\_\_ Indians
- \_\_\_\_\_ Line of Demarcation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Ponce de León
- \_\_\_\_\_ Balboa
- \_\_\_\_\_ Fernando Magellan
- \_\_\_\_\_ Montezuma
- \_\_\_\_\_ Francisco Pizarro
- \_\_\_\_\_ Coronado
- \_\_\_\_\_ Council of the Indies
- \_\_\_\_\_ Northwest Passage
- \_\_\_\_\_ Samuel de Champlain
- \_\_\_\_\_ Hernando de Soto
- \_\_\_\_\_ Company of New France
- \_\_\_\_\_ Marquette and Joliet
- \_\_\_\_\_ La Salle
- \_\_\_\_\_ Henry Hudson
- \_\_\_\_\_ Fort Christina
- a) a legendary passage through North America to Asia
- b) a line around the world dividing what belonged to Spain from what belonged to Portugal.
- c) A private French group given control of settlement in trade for a monopoly of the fur trade.
- d) An Italian mariner who thought the Indies could be reached by sailing directly west from Europe.
- e) Aztec chief
- f) French explorers who navigated the Mississippi in search of the Northwest Passage.
- g) He discovered Florida. He searched for gold and other treasures. He died in 1521.
- h) He discovered the Pacific Ocean in 1513.
- i) He led a group from Greenland to America in about 1000 A.D.
- j) He led an army into northern Peru and conquered the Inca nation.
- k) He sailed from Puerto Rico to Florida. He died on the Mississippi River of the fever.
- l) He searched for the "Seven Cities of Cibola". The city didn't exist. He was the first European to see the Grand Canyon.
- m) He was the first to sail around the world
- n) Hired by the Canadian government to start fur-trading posts in eastern Canada.
- o) Hired by the Dutch to find the legendary Northwest Passage.
- p) His exploration of the Great Lakes gave Canada control of the area.
- q) kingdoms of Ghana, Mali, and Songhai. They lay in the middle of important trade routes from North Africa to West Africa.
- r) One form of Spanish government formed in 1524. The council made laws, administered justice, directed the army and took care of finances for the empire.
- s) Religious war with the Middle East where Christians tried to drive Muslims out of the Holy Land cities.
- t) The main Swedish settlement on the Delaware River.
- u) the name given to natives of the Caribbean by their European discoverers.

# New World--New Opportunities

## Chapter 3

### Define

- |                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| _____ monopoly         | 1) a fort built to defend a mission  |
| _____ colonies         | 2) a small community built around a church   |
| _____ conquistador     | 3) direct representatives of the Spanish crown sent to govern the colonies         |
| _____ viceroys         | 4) exclusive control of a trade  |
| _____ missionaries     | 5) forest runners  |
| _____ missions         | 6) religious workers sent to spread their faith                                    |
| _____ presidio         | 7) settlements in other lands made by people who still rule from the home country. |
| _____ intendant        | 8) Spanish word for "conqueror"  |
| _____ coureurs de bois | 9) the head of a French sovereign council.   |