

# From Ocean to Ocean

## Chapter 14

### Identify

- \_\_\_\_\_ Zebulon Pike
- \_\_\_\_\_ Oregon fever
- \_\_\_\_\_ Marcus and Narcissa Whitman
- \_\_\_\_\_ James K. Polk
- \_\_\_\_\_ 49th Parallel
- \_\_\_\_\_ Stephen Austin
- \_\_\_\_\_ Santa Anna
- \_\_\_\_\_ Alamo
- \_\_\_\_\_ Zachary Taylor
- \_\_\_\_\_ Stephen Kearny
- \_\_\_\_\_ John C. Fremont
- \_\_\_\_\_ Bear Flag Republic
- \_\_\_\_\_ Winfield Scott
- \_\_\_\_\_ Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo
- \_\_\_\_\_ Gadsden Purchase
- \_\_\_\_\_ Fort Laramie Treaty
- a) A deserted mission in San Antonio where 187 Texans held out for several days against nearly 4,000 Mexican soldiers.
- b) A negotiated treaty between the United States and the Sioux, Cheyenne, Arapaho, and several other Plains groups where the Indians were to receive payment in exchange for the settlers' right to pass through their lands.
- c) A treaty between Mexico and the United States that paid Mexico \$15 million for all the land north of the Rio Grande and the Gila River. This area included the present states of California, Nevada, Utah, Arizona, New Mexico, Texas and parts of Colorado.
- d) an American captain who led rebels into California. They declared their independence from Mexico and for a few days California became the Bear Flag Republic.
- e) An American colonel who led an army from Fort Leavenworth, Kansas to California to defeat the Mexican army.
- f) An American general known as "Old Rough and Ready". He led his troops to the north bank of the Rio Grande. Mexico saw this as an invasion.
- g) California during its first few days of independence.
- h) He started a settlement on the Brazos River in Texas. Under an agreement with the Mexican government, each of the 300 families that were brought to Texas received over 13,000 acres of land.
- i) He traveled up the Arkansas River to the Rocky Mountains in Colorado. His report gave new information about the West.
- j) In his first message to Congress in December 1845, this American president called for an end to joint occupation of the Oregon country. He set up talks between the United States and Great Britain.
- k) It gripped many Americans in the 1840's. Americans felt this new territory was the land of opportunity and had to travel the 2,000 mile journey which started in Missouri.
- l) Old Fuss and Feathers he was an American general who led an army to capture the capital of Mexico. His capture of the city led to the end of the war.
- m) The commander of the Mexican army that marched toward San Antonio.
- n) The dividing line separating British and American interests in the Oregon country.
- o) They founded a mission, Walla Walla, east of the Columbia River.
- p) This purchase added a strip of land south of the Gila River in the present states of Arizona and New Mexico. The land was purchased from Mexico for \$10 million.

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## Define

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|------------------------|---|
| _____ manifest destiny | 1) A separate area set aside for the Indians by the American government.  |
| _____ expansionists    | 2) A term used by a magazine editor to describe a certain fate of the United States to stretch from ocean to ocean  |
| _____ joint occupation | 3) added  |
| _____ Empresarios      | 4) An agreement between Great Britain and the United States to share in the settlement of the Oregon country.   |
| _____ annexed          | 5) Developers who brought settlers to Texas.  |
| _____ gold rush        | 6) During 1849 gold was found at Sutter's Mill and many Americans found their way from the East to California. This movement filled many gold mining camps and settlements. |
| _____ forty-niners     | 7) People who agreed that the United States should stretch from ocean to ocean.   |
| _____ reservations     | 8) The people who migrated westward to seek fortunes in gold.   |