

ALL REFERENCE BY CATEGORY
SAFETY & EFFICACY IN COMPLEMENTARY & ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE

I. Complementary and Alternative Medicine (CAM) - Safety

Carter R, *Holistic Hazards*, New Scientist 13 July, 1996;12-13

Drew AK, Myers SP, *Safety issues in herbal medicine: implications for the health professions*, Med J Aust 1997 May 19;166(10):538-41

Ernst E, *Bitter pills of nature: safety issues in complementary medicine*, Pain 1995;60:237-238 (editorial)

Jonas W, *Safety in complementary medicine*, Proceedings of Ciba-Foundation forum on complementary medicine, reported in Perfusion 1997; 8:372-373

II. Complementary and Alternative Medicine (CAM) - Efficacy

Herbert V, *Unproven (questionable) dietary and nutritional methods in cancer prevention and treatment.*, Cancer 1986 Oct 15;58(8 Suppl):1930-41

Kaptschuk T, *Complementary medicine - efficacy beyond the placebo effect*, Proceedings of Ciba-Foundation forum on complementary medicine, reported in Perfusion 1997; 8:374-375

Marx HH, [No medicine without scientific evidence of effectiveness. Doubts regarding alternative medicine], Fortschr Med 1996 Oct 10;114(28):12-4; discussion 14

Ziment I, *Alternative therapies for asthma.*, Curr Opin Pulm Med 1997 Jan;3(1):61-71

III. Complementary and Alternative Medicine - Research

Borchgrevink CF, [Research in alternative medicine. What is documented, and what is documentation?], Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen 1997 Jun 30;117(17):2469-73

Defining and describing complementary and alternative medicine. Panel on Definition and Description, CAM Research Methodology Conference, April 1995., Altern Ther Health Med 1997 Mar;3(2):49-57

Ernst E, *St John's Wort, an antidepressant? A systematic, criteria-based review*, Phytomedicine 1995; 2:67-71

Frey FJ, Joyce CR, *Illustration of a method for selecting research grant applications.*, Altern Ther Health Med 1997 May;3(3):35-8

Gibinski K, [Science priority, medical paternalism or participation in medical practice]., Pol Merkuriusz Lek 1996 Sep;1(3):213-5

Lilford RJ, Braunholtz D, *The statistical basis of public policy: a paradigm shift is overdue*, BMJ 313: 7057, 603-7, Sep 7, 1996.

Melchart D, Linde K, Liao JZ, Hager S, Weidenhammer W, *Systematic clinical auditing in complementary medicine: rationale, concept, and a pilot study.*, Altern Ther Health Med 1997 Jan;3(1):33-9

Resch K, Ernst E, *Research methodologies in complementary medicine*, Proceedings of Ciba-Foundation forum on complementary medicine, reported in Perfusion 1997; 8:373-374

Standish LJ, Calabrese C, Reeves C, Polissar N, Bain S, O'Donnell T, *A scientific plan for the evaluation of alternative medicine in the treatment of HIV/AIDS.*, Altern Ther Health Med 1997 Mar;3(2):58-67

Thomas KJ, *Incorporating patient preferences into research designs for the evaluation of alternative therapy services*, Annu Meet Int Soc Technol Assess Health Care 1996;12:37

Vickers A, Cassileth B, Ernst E, Fisher P, Goldman P, Jonas W, Kang SK, Lewith G, Schulz K, Silagy C, *How should we research unconventional therapies? A panel report from the Conference on Complementary and Alternative Medicine Research Methodology*, National Institutes of Health., Int J Technol Assess Health Care 1997 Winter;13(1):111-21

IV. COMPLEMENTARY AND ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE (CAM) - EDUCATION

Clinical practice guidelines in complementary and alternative medicine. An analysis of opportunities and obstacles. Practice and Policy Guidelines Panel, National Institutes of Health Office of Alternative Medicine, Arch Fam Med 1997 Mar-Apr;6(2):149-54

Cooper RA, Stoflet SJ, *Trends in the education and practice of alternative medicine clinicians.*, Health Aff (Millwood) 1996 Fall;15(3):226-38

Micozzi MS, *The need to teach alternative medicine.*, Caring 1996 Dec;15(12):20-2

Rampes H, Sharples F, Maragh S, Fisher P, *Introducing complementary medicine into the medical curriculum*, J R Soc Med 1997 Jan;90(1):19-22

Vickers A, *A proposal for teaching critical thinking to students and practitioners of complementary medicine.*, Altern Ther Health Med 1997 May;3(3):57-62

V. COMPLEMENTARY AND ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE (CAM) - USE

Eisenberg DM, Kessler RC, Foster C, Norlock FE, Calkins DR, Delbanco TL, *Unconventional medicine in the United States. Prevalence, costs, and patterns of use*, N Engl J Med 1993 Jan 28;328(4):246-52

Elder NC, Gillcrist A, Minz R, *Use of alternative health care by family practice patients*, Arch Fam Med 1997 Mar-Apr;6(2):181-4

MacLennan AH, Wilson DH, Taylor AW, *Prevalence and cost of alternative medicine in Australia*, Lancet 1996 Mar 2;347(9001):569-73

Marshall RJ, Gee R, Israel M, Neave D, Edwards F, Dumble J, Wong S, Chan C, Patel R, Poon P, et al, *The use of alternative therapies by Auckland general practitioners*, N Z Med J 1990 May 9;103(889):213-5

Paramore LC, *Use of alternative therapies: estimates from the 1994 Robert Wood Johnson Foundation National Access to Care Survey.*, J Pain Symptom Manage 1997 Feb;13(2):83-90

Spiegelblatt L, Laine-Ammara G, Pless IB, Guyver A, *The use of alternative medicine by children.*, Pediatrics 1994 Dec;94(6 Pt 1):811-4

Sommer JH, Burgi M, *[Health economic analysis of the effects of offered complementary medical procedures on health insurance]*, Schweiz Med Wochenschr Suppl 1994;62:13-7

Thomas KJ, Carr J, Westlake L, Williams BT, *Use of non-orthodox and conventional health care in Great Britain.*, BMJ 1991 Jan 26;302(6770):207-10

VI. COMPLEMENTARY AND ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE (CAM) - GENERAL

Eisenberg DM, *Advising patients who seek alternative medical therapies.*, Ann Intern Med 1997 Jul 1;127(1):61-9

Ernst E, *The ethics of complementary medicine*, J Med Ethics 1996 Aug;22(4):197-8

Ernst E, Resch K, *Re-defining the placebo effect*, Perfusion 1995;8:264-268

Ernst E, Resch K, *Concept of true and perceived placebo effects*, BMJ 1995;311:551-553

Ernst E, *Complementary medicine: common misconceptions*, J R Soc Med 1995;88:244-247

Ernst E, et al, *Complementary medicine- a definition*, Br J Gen Pract Sept 1995;506 (letter)

Freeman JW, Landis J, *Alternative/complementary therapies.*, S D J Med 1997 Feb;50(2):65-6

Goldszmidt M, Levitt C, Duarte-Franco E, Kaczorowski J, *Complementary health care services: a survey of general practitioners' views*, Can Med Assoc J 1995 Jul 1;153(1):29-35

LaValley JW, Verhoef MJ, *Integrating complementary medicine and health care services into practice [editorial; comment]*, Can Med Assoc J 1995 Jul 1;153(1):45-9

Loblay RH, *Allergic to the 20th century.*; Aust Fam Physician 1993 Nov 22(11):1986-7, 1990-3, 1996-7

Ngu Blackett K, *Medicine: alternative, complementary or competitive? Some thoughts on other ways of doing things.*, J R Coll Physicians Lond 1997 Mar-Apr;31(2):155-7

Root-Bernstein RS, *The development and dissemination of non-patentable therapies (NPTs).*, Perspect Biol Med 1995 Autumn;39(1):110-7

Schuck JR, Chappell LT, Kindness G, *Causal modeling and alternative medicine.*, Altern Ther Health Med 1997 Mar;3(2):40-7