

# ESE 553: Homework Set #4

## Ground rules for HW Sets:

You are encouraged to talk to each other like professionals about approaches to problems and even nonassigned work *in general terms*.

*However*, for your own sake, do not resort to copying. You will never make this subject into your own world view that way.

HW#4 is *due* on Friday, April 25, 2008 *in class with no exceptions*.

The first assignment from the text is: Consider **Problem #4** on **page 212** for all real epsilons. Carefully determine the stability of the origin in each case, giving a complete justification for each of your steps, e.g., Lyapunov's theorem, LaSalle's Theorem, etc. In addition do part (b) carefully as well.

The second assignment from the text is: **Problems #2, #3, and #7** on **pages 232 - 233**.

We have two additional problems, **Problem A** and **Problem B**.

**Problem A.** Consider the dynamical system

$$\dot{x} = -x^3 + y \quad (1)$$

$$\dot{y} = x - ky \quad (2)$$

where  $k > 0$ . Show this is a gradient system and give a rigorous description of its global phase portrait in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .

**Problem B.** Consider the dynamical system

$$\dot{y}_1 = y_2 - y_1^3 \quad (1)$$

$$\dot{y}_2 = ay_1 - y_2^3 + z^2 \quad (2)$$

$$\dot{z} = -z + y_1^3 - 3y_1^5 + 3y_1^2y_2, \quad (3)$$

where  $a \neq 0$ . Determine the stability properties of the origin.