

Synopsis of the Subjunctive Through Wheelock Ch. 32

Uses of the Subjunctive in the <u>MAIN CLAUSE</u>				
Type	Use	Introduced By	Negative	"Generic" Trans.
Jussive	Command in 1 st & 3 rd Person (2 nd also possible; cf. Imperative)		ne	"Let x [verb]"

Uses of the Subjunctive in the <u>SUBORDINATE CLAUSE</u>				
Type	Use	Introduced By	Negative	"Generic" Trans.
Cum Clause	To indicate logical (or illogical) relationship between a circumstance (the cum clause) and the action of the main verb.	cum	cum + a word of negation (non nullus, nemo, etc.)	"When...: (Circumstantial) "Since...." (Causal) "Although..." (Adversative)
Indirect Question	To report a question	Verb of thinking, speaking, questioning + a "question" word (quam, quid, etc.)	Intro + a word of negation (non, nullus, nemo, etc.)	[translate literally, with subjunctive in indirect question translated as an indicative]
Purpose	To indicate why an action is done.	ut	ne	"in order that"
Proviso	To express a provisional circumstance	dummodo	dummodo ne	"provided that" "so long as"
Result	To indicate the result of an action.	[tam sic ita tantus: in MAIN CLAUSE] + ut	Intro + a word of negation (non, nullus, nemo, etc.)	"with the result that"